

III

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – III

PAPER – I POLITICAL SCIENCE – III (MAJOR)
(INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLICIES)

Maximum Marks - 70
Minimum Passing Marks - 28

UNIT- I

Making and sources of Indian Constitution, preamble, salient features of the Constitution, centre State relations

UNIT – II

Fundamentals Rights and duties, directive principles of state policy, Union and State legislature – organization and functions

UNIT- III

Union Executives: (President, Prime Minister) powers and functions
State Executives: (Governor and Chief Minister) power and functions

UNIT – IV

Indian Judiciary: Organization, powers and functions, Election Commission of India
importance of Local self Government (Panchyati Raj System)

UNIT – V

Indian party system, influence of religion, caste, regionalism and language on Indian politics

Suggested Readings

1. Ashirvadam E.
2. Sir E. Barker
3. Las
4. D. Held
5. Tripti Jain
6. Verma S.P.

Modern Political Theory
Principle of Social and Political Theory
Grammar of Policies
Political Theory
Foundations of Politics
Basic of Political Science
Foundations of Political Science

B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) PART-I SEMESTER - I
PAPER – I ENGLISH - I

Unit I Grammar

1. Simple, compound, complex sentences.
2. Tense
3. Phrase and Clause
4. Active – Passive
5. Positive-Negative
6. Interrogative
7. Reported Speech
8. Conditionals

Unit II Grammatical Usage

1. Transformation of sentences
2. Spotting Common Errors

Unit III Communication Skills

1. Short responses in communication
2. Use of question tags in communication

Unit IV Correspondence

1. Formal correspondence
2. Informal correspondence

Unit V Composition Skills

1. Note Taking
2. Paragraph writing

Select Bibliography

1. Wren and Martin : 'English Grammar'
2. J.S. Ailen : 'English Grammar'
3. J.C. Nesfield : 'English Grammar'
4. Hindi- English Glossary: Vidhi Sahitya Prakashan, Ministry of Law,
New Delhi.

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B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – I

PAPER – II

POLITICAL SCIENCE – I (MAJOR)

Maximum Marks - 70
Minimum Passing Marks - 28

UNIT – I

Political Science - Definition, Nature and Scope behaviorism

UNIT- II

Meaning of State- Social contract and evolutionary theory, Sovereignty Austin's theory of Sovereignty Pluralistic attack of Sovereignty

UNIT- III

Power, Authority and Legitimacy

UNIT- IV

Rights, Theories of rights and duties

UNIT-V

Law, Liberty, Equality, Rule of law

SUGGESTIONS READINGS:

Sir E. Barker

Las

Verma S.P.

Ashirvadam E.

Tripti Jain

V.D. Mahajan

A.C. Kapoor

Myneni S.R.

Neelam Kant

Principle of Social and Political Theory

Grammar of Policies

Modern Political Theory

Modern Political Theory

Foundations of Politics

Political Theory

Principles of Political Science

Political Science 2nd Ed.

An Introduction to Political Science for Pre Law

3 year
1st semester Ist Ind. year LL.B

Sociology - I (Minor)
Paper - III

Introduction To Sociology

1. Sociology: The Sociological Perspective.

Scientific and Humanistic orientation to Sociological study.

Relevance of Sociology to Law.

2. The Sociological Methods: Positivism and Phenomenology

Data, Concept and Theory;

Objectivity, Generalizations and Validity;

3. Basic concepts: Society, Culture, Group, Social Structure and Function, Institution, Association, Status and Role, Norms and Values, etc.

4. Basic Social Institutions: Family and Kinship; Religion; Socialization and Education; Defence; Economy;

5. Social Processes: Cooperation and Conflict;

Social Stratification;

Social Control: Order and Stability;

Social Change: Types, Factors and Theories;

READING LIST

Bottomore, T.B. 1972. Sociology: A guide to problems and literature. Bombay: George Allen and Unwin (India).

Haralambos, M. 1993. Sociology: Themes and perspectives. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Schaefer, Richard T. and Robert P. Lamm. 1999. Sociology. New Delhi: Tata-McGraw Hill.

Bhushan, V. and Saachdev, D.R. 1997. Introduction to Sociology. Kitab Mahal.

Singh, Yogendra. 1986. Indian sociology. Social conditioning and emerging trends. New Delhi: Vistaar.

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – I

PAPER – IV ECONOMICS – I (MINOR)

Maximum Marks - 70
Minimum Passing Marks - 28

Micro Economics

UNIT – I

Introduction:

Definition & Scope of Economics

Inductive and deductive methods of study of Economics

Basic Concepts: Utility, Demand, Supply

Law of demand

UNIT- II

Consumer Behaviour

Law of diminishing marginal utility, law of equi- marginal utility, consumer's surplus,
-(classical approach only)

Elasticity of demand and its measurement and factors affecting elasticity of demand

Price elasticity, cross and income elasticity

UNIT- III

Production

Factors of production and their characteristic

Concept of cost and revenue curves

Law of returns

UNIT- IV

Product Pricing

Market and its classification

Price determination under perfect competition

Price determination under monopoly

Price determination under monopolistic competition

UNIT – V

✓ Factor Pricing

Rent – Ricardian theory and modern theory of rent

Wages – marginal productivity and modern theory of wages

Interest – net and gross interest liquidity preference theory of keynes

Profit – net and gross profit, theories of profit – schumpeteric's clark's knight's

Books Recommended

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|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. P.N. Chouhan | Micro Economics |
| 2. M.L. Seth | Micro Economics |
| 3. M.L Sinha | Micro Economics |
| 4. K.K Deweth | Micro Economics |

UNIT - I

Evolution of Law of Torts

1. England forms of action – specific remedies from case to case
2. India – principles of justice equity and good conscience – unmodified character- advantages and disadvantages

Definition, Nature, Scope and objects

1. A wrongful act- violation of duty imposed by law, duty that is owned to people generally (in rem)- *damnum sine injuria* an *injuria sine damnum*
2. Tort distinguished from crime and breach of contract
3. The concept of unliquidated damages
4. Changing scope of law of torts : expanding character of duties owned to people generally due to complexities of modern society
5. Objects – prescribing standards of human conduct, redressal of wrong by payment of compensation, proscribing unlawful conduct by injunction

UNIT - II

Justification in Tort

1. Volenti non-fit injuria
2. Necessity, private and public
3. Plaintiff's default
4. Act of god
5. Inevitable accident
6. Private defense
7. Statutory authority
8. Judicial and quasi- judicial acts
9. Parental and quasi-parental authority
10. Extinguishments of liability in certain situations

UNIT - III

Doctrine of sovereign immunity and its relevance in India

B. A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester -I

PAPER – VI LAW OF CONTRACT

Maximum Marks - 70

Minimum Passing Marks - 28

UNIT-I

1. History and nature of contractual obligations
2. Agreement and contract: definitions, elements and kinds of contract
3. Proposal and acceptance
4. Consideration

UNIT-II

Capacity to contract

1. Free consent
2. Undue Influence
3. Misrepresentation
4. Fraud
5. Mistake
6. Unlawful considerations and objects
7. Fraudulent

UNIT-III

1. Injurious to person or property
2. Immoral
3. Against public policy
4. Void and void able agreements
5. Contract without consideration
6. Agreements in restraint of marriage
7. Wagering contract and its exception

UNIT-IV

1. Contractual obligations- remedies
2. Damages, remoteness of damages, ascertainment of damages
3. Government Contracts

UNIT-V

Specific Relief Act

1. Specific performance of contract
2. Contract that can be specifically enforced & that can't be enforced
3. Persons against whom specific enforcement can be ordered
4. Rescission and cancellation
5. Injunctions, temporary, perpetual
6. Declaratory orders
7. Discretion and powers of court

Selected bibliography

1. Beasten (ed.) Anson's Law of Contract (27 ed. 1998)
2. P.S. Atiya, Introduction to the Law of Contract 1992 reprint (Clarendon Law Series)
3. Avtar Singh, Law of Contract (2000) Eastern, Lucknow
4. G.C. Cheshire, and H.S. Fifoot and M.P. Furmston, Law of Contract (1992) ELBS with Butterworths
5. M. Krishnan Nair, Law of Contracts, (1998)
6. G.H. Treitel, Law of Contracts, Sweet & Maxwell (1997 reprint)
7. R.K. Abhichandani, (ed.) Pollock & Mulla on the Indian Contract and the Specific Relief Act (1999) Tripathi
8. Banerjee, S.C. Law of Specific Relief (1998), Universal
9. Anson, Law of Contract (1998), Universal
10. Dutt on Contract (2000), Universal
11. Anand & Aiyer, Law of Specific Relief (1999), Universal